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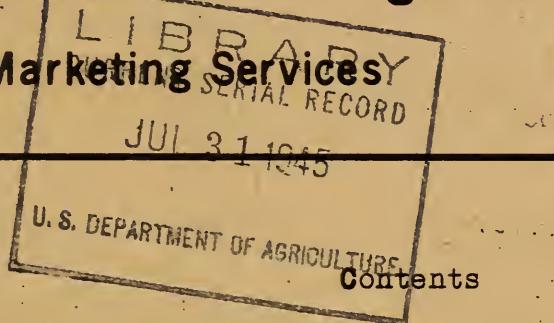
JULY 1, 1945

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COLD STORAGE REPORT

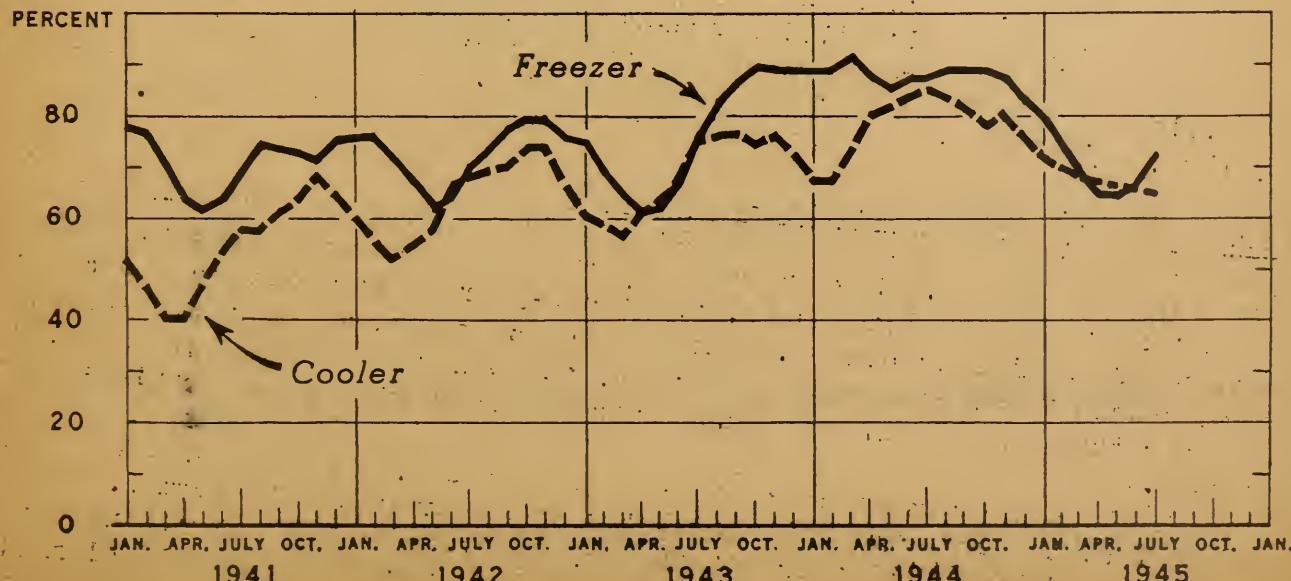
U. S. Department of Agriculture

Office of Marketing Services



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OCCUPANCY OF PUBLIC COLD-STORAGE WAREHOUSES, 1941-45



Analysis of space and holdings July 1, 1945

Occupancy of public warehouse freezers up: Coolers down

During June occupancy of freezers in public warehouses climbed 6 points from 67 percent June 1 to 73 percent July 1. The upward movement was about the normal change in freezer occupancy for June. Public cooler occupancy of 65 percent, on the other hand, was one point lower than a month ago. Occupancy in public coolers has shown an almost uninterrupted decline since July last year. The continued downward trend is contrary to normal movement and has been since March.

Occupancy of all warehouses in the fourteen key warehousing cities was 69 and 79 percent for coolers and freezers respectively. Last month the corresponding figures were 71 and 65. Freezer space is comparatively tight in Dallas-Ft. Worth, Philadelphia, and St. Louis. Cooler space is also comparatively tight in Buffalo and Dallas-Ft. Worth.

General commodity movement--into storage

Overall in-movement in cooler commodities was only 2 percent. Commodities such as canned fruits and vegetables, fish, cheese, shell eggs, and sausage showed a good percentage in-movement. This was offset considerably by heavy percentage out-movements in apples, pears, dried eggs and canned meats, which items are less dense and caused the percentage of occupancy to decline.

Freezer commodities moved in at an accelerated rate, showing an increase of 18 percent. Poultry and lard were the only two items showing a net out-movement. Butter led all items with an 86 percent increase over last month. Beef showed an increase of 22 percent and pork 14 percent. For the first time since September 1943, freezer commodities were greater in overall weight than cooler commodities.

Frozen Fruits and vegetables move into storage

On July 1, only a half million bushels of apples and pears were left in storage. Stocks of other fresh fruits also diminished during June. In contrast, dried fruit stocks increased 5 million pounds during the month. Total in-storage on July 1 was some 43 million pounds below stocks stored July 1, 1944. Supply of canned fruits and vegetables on the first of the month was 50 percent greater than on the same date in 1944. Also in coolers were 84 million pounds of potatoes, 3 million pounds of onions and 6 million pounds of other fresh vegetables. Figures on these items were obtained this month for the first time.

Frozen fruits and vegetables continued to move into storage during June at an accelerated rate, which is normal for the month. A net increase of 5 million pounds of fruits and 13 million pounds of vegetables occurred during June. July 1 holdings of fruits were 35 million pounds greater while holdings of vegetables were 24 million pounds less than the previous July. Stocks were well above the 5-year average, but the into-storage movement was much less than normal.

Meats continue to move contra-seasonally

Stocks of meat during June increased by 84 million pounds--an increase which was contra-seasonal. Last year there was a net decrease over the same period amounting to 49 million pounds, and the 5-year average movement for June was an increase of 45 million pounds. July 1 beef stocks were 46 million pounds greater, pork stocks 25 million pounds greater, and other meat stocks 13 million pounds greater than on June 1. The June increase in beef was the heaviest of any June on record.

While the movement of meats seems favorable, a survey of the stocks on hand indicates that stocks are still depleted when compared with normal. The total meat in storage on July 1 fell short of the 5-year average by 128 million pounds and was 419 million pounds below last year's abnormally heavy stocks. The 261 million pounds of beef in storage set a record and was 58 million pounds greater than any previous

July 1 holdings. Conversely, stocks of pork set a July 1 record low by being 114 million pounds short of any previous July 1 holdings. A net in-movement of 2 million pounds of lard during June was about normal. Stocks on hand, however, were only one fifth as heavy as normal.

Dairy products increase; poultry products decrease

An abnormally heavy into-storage movement of dairy products occurred in June, particularly in holdings of cream and butter. The 54 million pounds of cream in storage July 1 represented an increase of 17 million pounds over the previous month, which was 6 million pounds above normal. Some 62 million additional pounds of butter were placed in storage during June, bringing the July 1 total to 131 million. This June increase was 6 million pounds above normal and 29 million pounds greater than last year. Stocks were in excess of last July's 103 million pounds and the 116 million pounds for the 5-year average. A little more than half of the butter was government-held. The 34 million pound increase in the holdings of cheese during June was in line with the normal increase. Stocks were about 20 million pounds less than last year, but 10 million pounds above average.

Total case equivalent of eggs decreased during June by 174,000 cases. This decrease occurred entirely in the holdings of dried eggs. Stocks of frozen and shell eggs increased. The 7,000 case increase in shell eggs was a million cases less than last year and a half million cases less than average. Increase in frozen eggs was also below normal and the 16 million pound decrease in dried eggs was contra-seasonal. Government-held stocks of both dried and frozen eggs were diminished during June. Four million pounds of poultry were withdrawn from storage in June this year compared with an in-movement of 8 million pounds last year and 3 million pounds on the average. Poultry stocks, two-thirds of which were government-held, were 32 million pounds less than on July 1, 1944.

Fishery products move into storage

Movement of 18 million pounds of fish into storage during June this year was about normal. July 1 holdings of frozen fish were about 30 million pounds below the July 1 holdings of last year, and about 14 million pounds below the five year average. In addition to the 58 million pounds of frozen fish in freezer storage July 1, there were in coolers about 15 million pounds of cured and smoked fish, making a total for all fishery products of 73 million pounds. Holdings in fishery products should increase in volume during the rest of the year.

Storage outlook; cooler space plentiful

Cooler space, according to occupancy figures of public coolers, is more plentiful than on any July 1 since 1942. Occupancy movement for coolers is contra-seasonal. During the past two years, cooler occupancy reached the annual peak on July 1. This year, occupancy is lower than for any previous month of the year. Cooler occupancy may continue a slight decline until the apple season which may arrest the movement.

The trend in freezer occupancy should continue upward through July, August and September with a diminished rate of increase after August 1. The peak should be reached about October 1, and indications are that occupancy should be about 80 to 85 percent at that time. Occupancy in purely local situations may vary considerably from the overall storage picture for both coolers and freezers.

PUBLIC COLD-STORAGE WAREHOUSES
 (APPLE HOUSES EXCLUDED)
NET PILING SPACE AND PERCENTAGE OF SPACE OCCUPIED
JULY 1, 1945

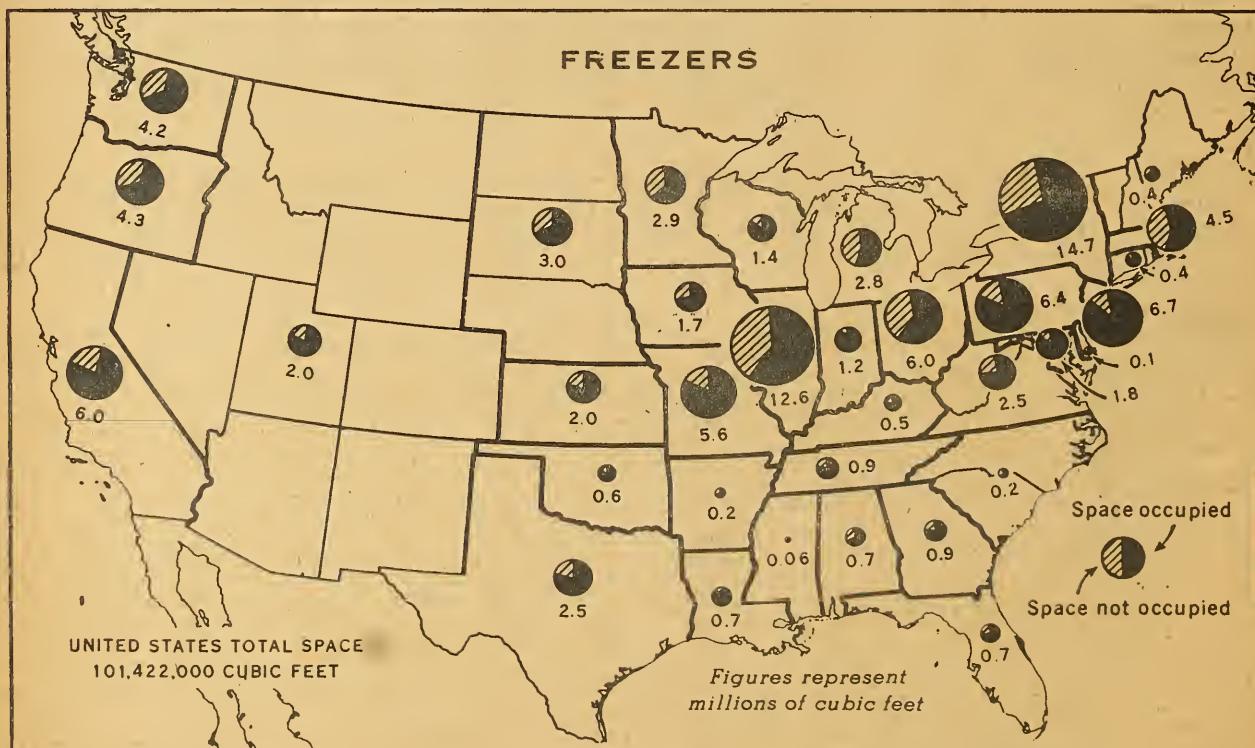
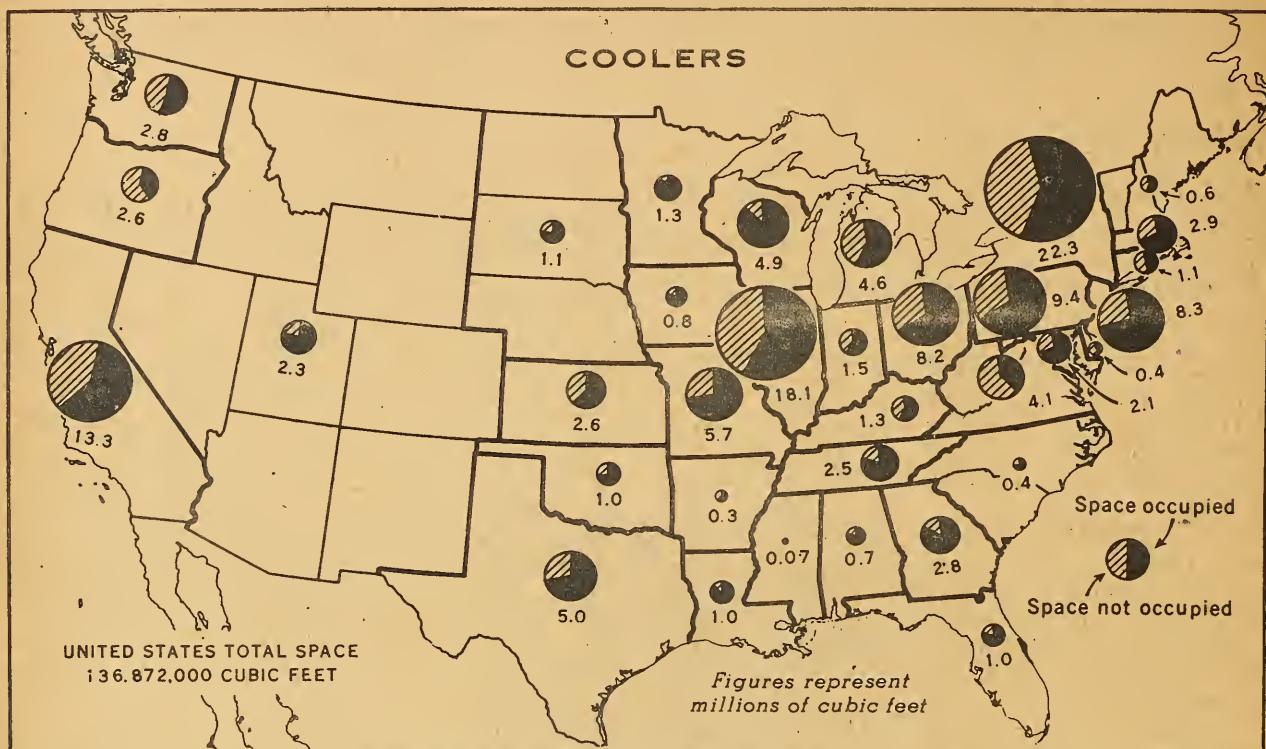


Table 1. — Public cold storage warehouses
(Apple houses excluded)

State or Geographic Region	(Net piling space and percentage of space occupied)									
	Net Piling Space 1/		Percentage of Space Occupied 2/							
	Cooler	Freezer	July 1, 5-yr. av. 1940-44		July 1, 1944		June 1, 1945		July 1, 1945 3/	
			("000" cu. ft.)		Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer
Maine, N. H. and Vt.....	554	427	56	63	71	80	61	72	60	77
Massachusetts.....	2,938	4,542	67	67	97	85	76	55	71	59
R. I. and Connecticut.....	1,055	421	58	63	91	79	49	76	51	92
NEW ENGLAND.....	4,547	5,390	64	67	94	84	69	57	65	63
New York.....	22,257	14,681	63	67	82	86	57	69	60	74
New Jersey.....	8,304	6,742	71	72	85	88	70	79	75	89
Pennsylvania.....	9,431	6,368	62	73	84	93	73	76	69	85
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	39,992	27,791	65	70	84	87	64	73	65	80
Ohio.....	8,188	6,003	77	75	88	91	69	61	68	63
Indiana.....	1,465	1,245	77	85	96	96	86	92	61	94
Illinois.....	18,056	12,636	85	76	95	88	61	54	59	62
Michigan.....	4,629	2,828	75	72	88	87	61	54	60	58
Wisconsin.....	4,853	1,439	81	77	92	84	82	55	88	63
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	37,191	24,151	81	77	92	89	67	57	64	63
Minnesota.....	1,328	2,865	88	83	99	87	82	62	90	65
Iowa.....	772	1,706	79	82	94	93	37	69	82	71
Missouri.....	5,732	5,574	85	84	94	91	75	64	73	83
Dakotas and Nebraska.....	1,072	2,950	78	87	98	100	76	68	77	68
Kansas.....	2,590	2,009	83	77	94	94	63	76	63	80
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	11,494	15,104	85	84	95	93	72	67	73	74
Delaware.....	403	139	56	68	78	76	48	88	45	83
Maryland and D. C.....	2,089	1,791	77	82	96	90	79	82	71	89
Virginia and West Va.....	4,140	2,494	49	78	70	94	65	77	40	77
No. & So. Carolina.....	359	185	57	77	79	74	72	61	76	70
Georgia.....	2,766	912	68	62	90	87	82	73	84	79
Florida.....	992	693	76	75	82	85	82	83	81	74
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	10,749	6,214	62	77	80	91	73	78	59	82
Kentucky.....	1,257	540	84	77	100	--	60	79	60	79
Tennessee.....	2,509	1,791	73	71	93	95	80	79	81	80
Alabama.....	678	686	78	75	92	89	45	75	81	69
Mississippi.....	73	64	90	84	--	--	100	30	100	28
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	4,517	2,219	73	74	91	83	75	77	75	71
Arkansas.....	329	200	72	84	95	98	77	66	68	76
Louisiana.....	994	742	79	83	92	93	90	92	89	91
Oklahoma.....	989	608	72	81	97	87	76	80	76	87
Texas.....	5,008	2,548	75	83	94	93	72	73	72	81
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	7,320	4,098	76	84	93	92	75	77	75	83
MOUNTAIN.....	2,320	1,952	74	83	93	95	87	79	77	79
Washington.....	2,835	4,160	51	53	69	69	62	65	52	65
Oregon.....	2,563	4,318	27	58	41	72	26	50	37	66
California.....	13,344	6,025	46	73	70	85	57	77	61	78
PACIFIC.....	18,742	14,503	44	64	65	72	51	65	55	72
UNITED STATES 4/.....	136,872	101,422	68	73	85	87	66	67	65	73

1/ Space survey of October 1, 1943.

2/ Percentages for the periods covered are comparable.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Weighted average of the occupancy for geographic regions based on the corresponding net piling space.

COLD-STORAGE WAREHOUSES OTHER THAN PUBLIC
NET PILING SPACE AND PERCENTAGE OF SPACE OCCUPIED

JULY 1, 1945

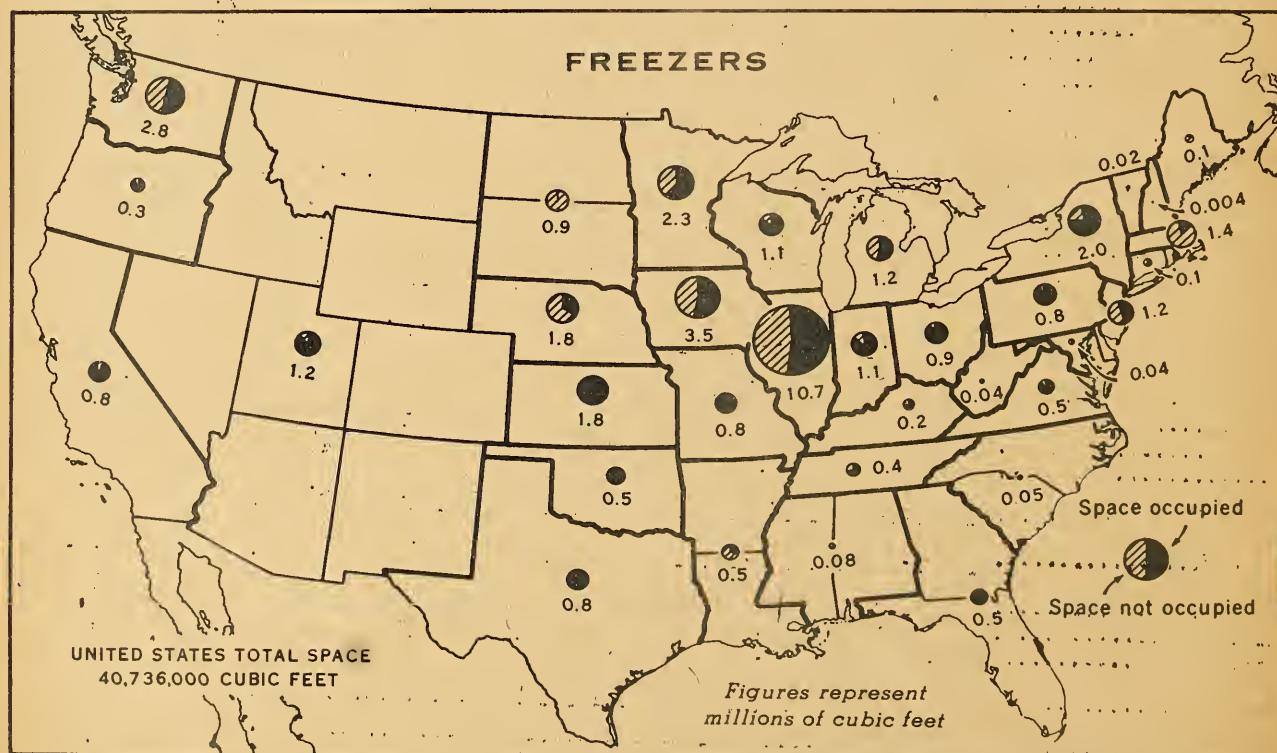
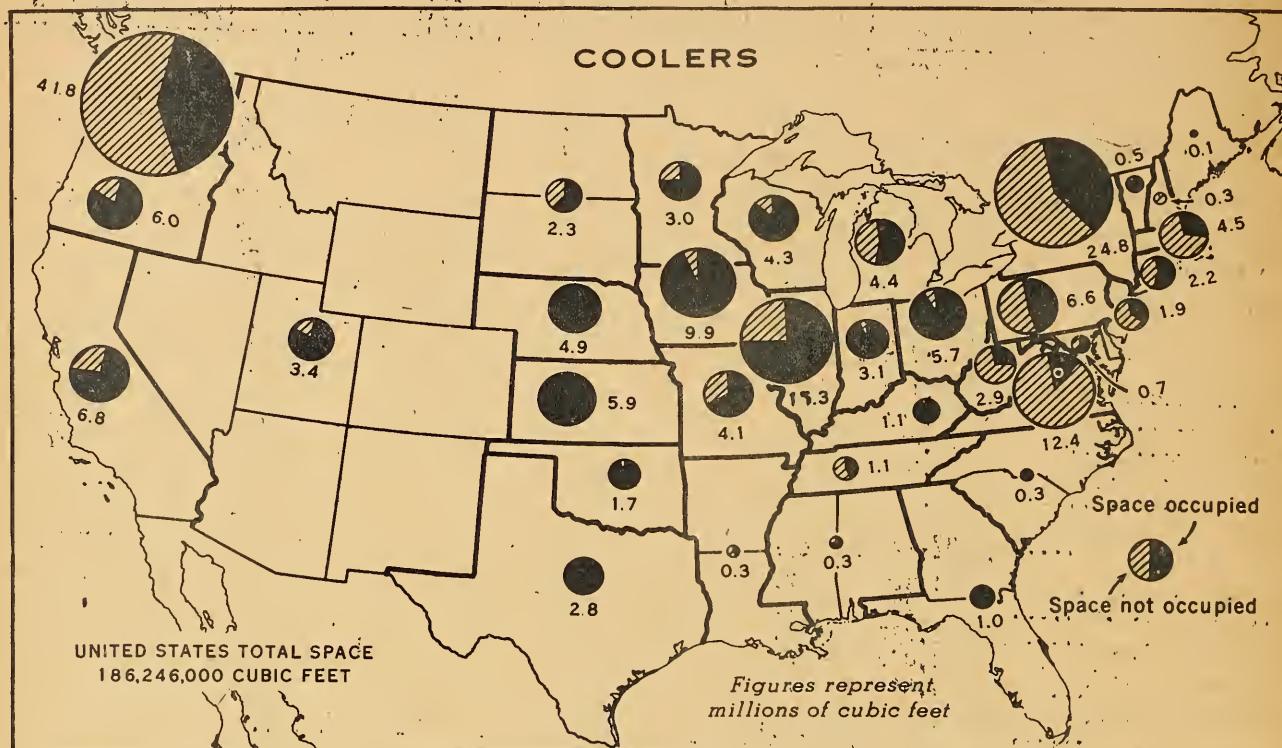


Table 2. — Private, Semi-private warehouses and meat-packing plants
(Apple houses excluded)

State or Geographic Region	(Net Piling space and percentage of space occupied July 1, 1945.)							
	Private and Semi-Private Warehouses				Meat-Packing Establishments			
	Net Piling Space 1/ Cooler	Space Occupied Freezer	Net Piling Space 1/ Cooler	Space Occupied Freezer	Net Piling Space 1/ Cooler	Space Occupied Freezer	Space Occupied Cooler	Space Occupied Freezer
	("000" cu. ft.)		(Percent)		("000" cu. ft.)		(Percent)	
NEW ENGLAND.....	441	938	59	66	2,176	776	39	19
New York.....	2,035	1,070	72	78	5,086	592	89	85
New Jersey.....	47	544	43	100	566	588	96	35
Pennsylvania.....	1,899	389	62	100	1,804	353	84	89
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	3,981	2,003	65	83	7,456	1,533	88	58
Ohio.....	692	459	79	88	4,218	442	97	92
Indiana.....	201	207	100	100	2,419	910	93	46
Illinois.....	308	855	80	69	13,538	9,778	83	50
Michigan.....	1,298	828	34	61	1,988	414	98	44
Wisconsin.....	2,027	165	85	46	2,226	885	88	91
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	4,516	2,514	68	69	24,389	12,429	88	57
Minnesota.....	132	651	100	33	2,871	1,678	64	79
Iowa.....	515	631	99	100	9,385	2,886	93	47
Missouri.....	47	68	100	100	2,974	757	96	99
No. & So. Dak. & Nebr.....	501	545	100	98	6,754	2,148	100	72
Kansas.....	870	399	87	77	4,865	1,428	81	96
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	2,065	2,294	98	78	26,849	8,897	89	71
Del. Md. Va. & W. Va.....	52	269	100	99	850	55	91	98
NC., SC., Ga. & Fla.....	83	53	--	100	1,063	503	100	100
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	135	322	100	99	1,913	558	94	100
Kentucky & Tennessee.....	180	139	80	83	1,713	358	91	76
Alabama & Mississippi.....	41	24	61	51	231	58	--	100
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	221	163	63	58	1,944	416	91	77
Ark., La. & Oklahoma.....	46	543	86	100	1,680	530	80	70
Texas.....	350	80	75	--	2,390	757	98	94
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	396	623	75	100	4,070	1,287	97	92
Mont. Idaho, Wyo. & Colo..	173	185	94	92	2,059	543	96	98
Ariz. Utah & Nevada.....	133	227	6	41	585	206	59	100
MOUNTAIN.....	306	412	49	47	2,644	749	95	98
Washington & Oregon.....	695	2,561	87	51	1,314	492	91	85
California.....	98	84	61	92	3,152	623	98	98
PACIFIC.....	793	2,645	85	51	4,466	1,115	97	92
UNITED STATES 2/.....	12,864	11,914	73	70	75,907	27,760	88	66

1/ Space Survey October 1, 1943.

2/ Weighted average of the occupancy for geographic region based on the corresponding net piling space.

Table 3.—All types of warehouses in selected cities

(Net piling space and percentage of space occupied)

Cities (metropolitan areas included)	Net piling space		Space occupied							
			June 1, 1944		July 1, 1944		June 1, 1945		July 1, 1945	
	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer
("000" cu. ft.)										
Buffalo.....	2,584	2,563	88	94	92	97	81	62	84	70
Chicago.....	24,538	19,911	90	86	94	95	61	54	62	60
Cleveland.....	4,963	3,602	88	95	89	94	59	47	64	47
Dallas, Ft. Worth.	3,631	2,382	98	95	97	96	82	79	84	88
Detroit.....	5,642	2,712	90	88	91	92	73	62	73	66
Kansas City.....	5,355	3,741	95	93	93	95	65	62	58	82
Los Angeles.....	5,437	2,389	89	76	83	81	79	77	74	79
Minneapolis.....	2,909	3,387	88	95	87	94	87	74	81	82
New York.....	17,969	11,760	90	89	93	89	76	77	81	82
Philadelphia.....	64,017	3,934	79	86	78	91	77	85	77	88
Portland.....	1,167	2,203	93	72	96	73	65	54	57	51
San Francisco....	4,112	2,139	85	97	87	98	68	81	73	83
St. Louis.....	6,010	3,138	97	92	99	93	92	78	76	92
Seattle.....	2,133	2,563	79	71	77	78	67	67	58	70
Total.....	150,467	66,424	90	88	91	89	71	65	69	70

Table 4.—Government holdings of major commodities 1/

Commodity	Unit	July 1, 5-yr	July 1,	June 1, 1945	July 1, 1945
		av. 1940-44	1944	1945	1945
-Thousands-					
Creamery butter.....	lb.	25,326	9,221	35,056	72,305
American cheese.....	lb.	-	70,330	60,315	72,267
Shell eggs.....	case	739	2,426	1,342	1,405
Frozen eggs.....	lb.	-	-	18,587	16,816
Dried eggs.....	lb.	-	-	51,717	33,083
Poultry.....	lb.	-	-	71,557	67,222
Pork (Frozen and cured).....	lb.	-	62,440	73,501	81,634
Lard and rendered pork fat...	lb.	-	300,639	40,428	35,395

1/ Government holdings are included in the tables of total holdings elsewhere in the report and consist of reported stocks held by D.P.M.A., W.F.A., the armed services and other Government agencies. In addition to stocks reported above, the armed services held some stocks in space owned and operated by them on which figures are not available for publication. Current figures not entirely comparable with last year and 5-yr. av.

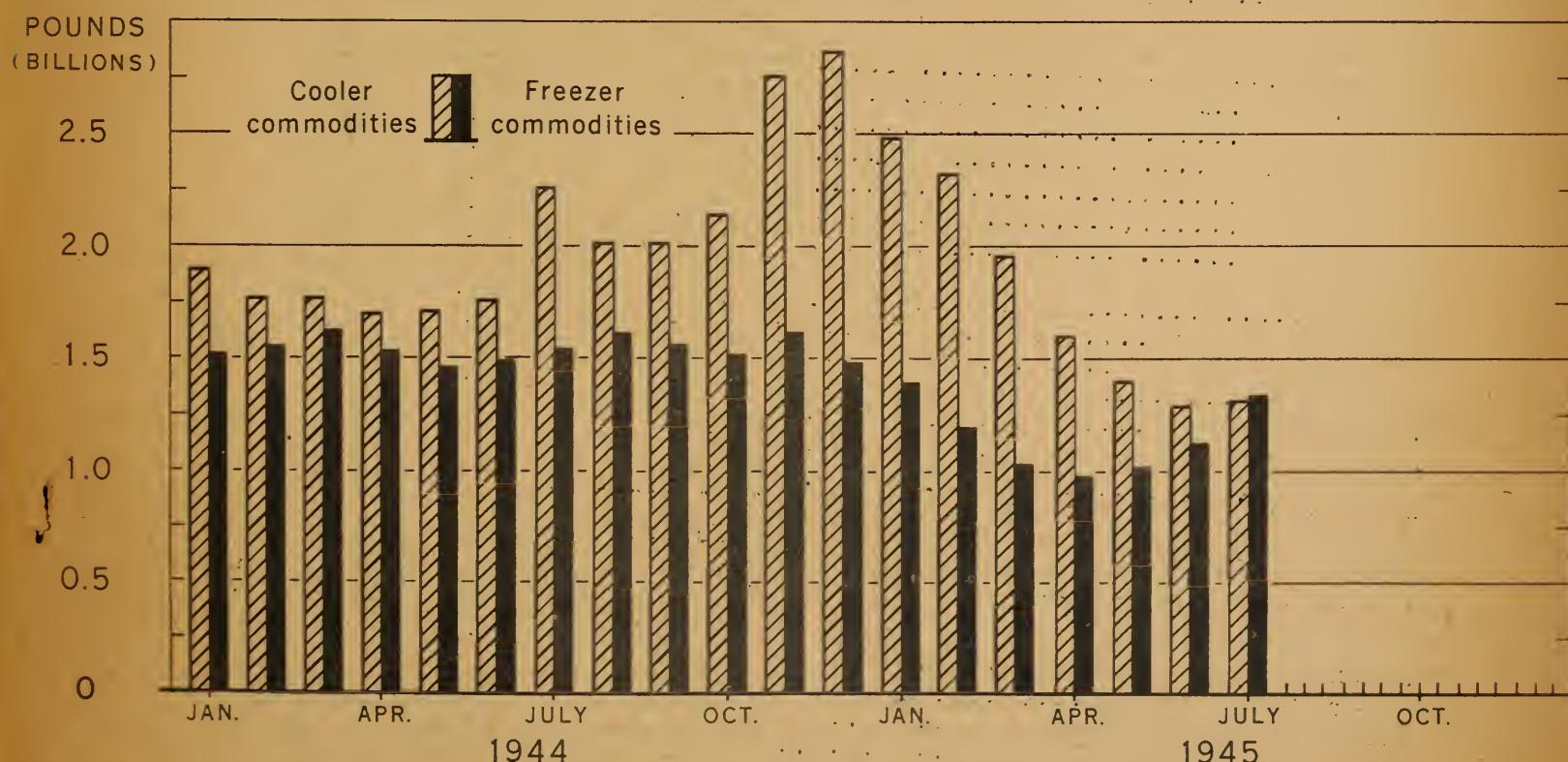
Table 5. — July holdings and changes during June 1945 1/

Cooler commodities	Holdings : Net change :			Freezer commodities	Holdings : Net change :		
	July 1	during June	:"000" lbs.		July 1	during June	:"000" lbs.
Apples.....	25,104	-55,728	-69	Fruits.....	164,257	4,821	3
Pears.....	500	-250	-33	Vegetables.....	90,027	12,896	17
Dried & ev. fts.	93,226	4,236	5	Cream.....	54,203	17,500	48
Can'd ft. & veg.	3,234	1,071	50	Cream'y butter..	131,013	60,638	86
Nuts & nutmeats.	95,494	-1,699	-2	Eggs.....	260,550	28,620	12
Fish*.....	8,320	1,837	28	Poultry.....	98,240	-3,996	-4
Cheese.....	182,138	33,867	23	Beef.....	257,500	46,528	22
Shell eggs.....	275,625	31,185	13	Pork.....	141,194	17,495	14
Dried eggs.....	41,040	-16,296	-28	Sausage.....	21,021	1,689	9
Beef.....	3,873	-168	-4	Lamb & mutton...	17,903	4,033	29
Pork.....	189,330	7,033	4	Veal.....	8,093	2,345	41
Sausage.....	10,143	3,533	53	Edible offal....	26,198	2,807	12
Canned meats....	17,086	-1,435	-8	Lard & fat.....	2,319	-1,333	-37
Lard & pork fat.	63,842	3,155	5	Fish*.....	43,680	9,647	28
Other.....	303,838	18,832	7	Other.....	18,464	4,173	29
Total.....	1,312,793	29,173	2	Total:.....	1,334,662	207,863	18

1/ For a detailed breakdown see the following tables.

* Estimated.

TOTAL WEIGHT OF COOLER AND FREEZER COMMODITIES, 1944-45



Frozen fruits and vegetables

Practically all items in frozen vegetables stocks moved into storage during June. The percentage in-movement was 17 points. The direction was normal but the rate of in-movement was considerably retarded. Over-all frozen fruits moved into storage but the percentage increase was only 3 points.

Fresh fruits moved out of storage during June. Slightly more than two thirds of the comparatively small stocks of apples moved into consumer channels during June. About one third of the pears held last month had moved out of storage by July 1. Potatoes, onions and fresh vegetables moved into storage, but comparative figures are not available on these commodities.

Table 6. — Frozen fruits and vegetables

Commodity	July 1, 5-yr. av. 1940-44	July 1, 1944	June 1, 1945	July 1, 1945
- Thousands of pounds -				
FROZEN FRUITS				
Apples.....	-	10,065	59,700	56,898
Blackberries.....	3,129	3,390	5,875	4,089
Cherries.....	8,114	5,361	10,231	9,100
Young, Logan, Boysen, etc.....	2,595	2,836	3,101	3,003
Raspberries.....	6,629	4,536	4,729	4,239
Strawberries.....	47,843	31,208	22,000	32,289
Grapes.....	-	4,926	6,856	6,092
Plums and prunes.....	-	3,627	5,057	4,215
Peaches.....	-	3,226	11,821	10,183
Fruit juices and purees.....	-	8,942	13,044	15,646
Apricots.....	-	-	-	3,872
Blueberries.....	-	-	-	1,544
All other fruits.....	58,205	51,377	58,920	32,081
Total.....	126,515	129,494	159,436	104,257
FROZEN VEGETABLES				
Asparagus.....	6,983	6,922	8,840	14,025
Beans, lima.....	5,561	2,135	3,985	3,906
Beans, snap.....	3,386	5,189	4,476	4,815
Broccoli.....	1,455	2,969	4,038	4,212
Cauliflower.....	-	1,237	1,649	1,632
Corn, sweet.....	2,849	3,610	6,646	4,589
Peas, green.....	22,596	23,575	8,521	10,890
Spinach.....	6,713	12,091	14,011	15,745
Brussels sprouts.....	-	1,709	1,063	1,382
Pumpkin and squash.....	-	2,315	4,593	4,038
Baked beans.....	-	2,547	1,200	1,293
Vegetable purees.....	-	419	527	694
All other vegetables.....	23,177	49,737	16,906	14,600
Total.....	72,720	114,455	77,131	90,027

Table 7. — Fruits and Vegetables

Commodity	July 1, 1944	June 1, 1945	July 1, 1945
	- Thousands of pounds -		
Fresh Apples and Pears.....	17,148	81,582	25,604
Other fresh fruits.....	16,854	12,707	12,427
Dried & evaporated fruits.....	136,011	88,990	98,220
Canned fruits & vegetables.....	2,126	2,163	5,254
Potatoes.....	{ 41,612)	{ 97,537)	84,064
Onions.....	{ 41,612)	{ 97,537)	3,190
Other fresh vegetables.....	{ 41,612)	{ 97,537)	8,270
Nuts in shell.....	20,788	26,359	23,215
Nutmets.....	58,418	70,834	71,679

Dairy and poultry products

All types of dairy and poultry products, except dried eggs and frozen poultry, moved into storage during June. The contra-seasonal out-movement in dried eggs was heavy, amounting to some 16 million pounds. The out movement in frozen poultry, also contra-seasonal, was comparatively small. Shell eggs showed an increase during June of only 13%, making a total of 6,125,000 cases. Case eggs stocks are only a little more than half what they were a year ago, and two million cases short of the 5-year average. Butter stocks increased at an abnormal rate during June.

Table 8.—Dairy and poultry products

Commodity	Unit	July 1, 5-yr. av. 1940-44	July 1, 1944	June 1, 1945	July 1, 1945
-Thousands-					
CREAM					
Fluid.....	lb.	33,356	24,940	30,262	45,536
Plastic.....	lb.		7,528	6,441	8,867
BUTTER					
Creamery, total.....	lb.	115,812	103,164	70,375	131,013
CHEESE					
American, total.....	lb.	146,146	167,173	134,590	165,884
Swiss including block...	lb.	2,604	630	491	792
Brick and munster.....	lb.	1,048	742	58	64
All other varieties.....	lb.	23,821	35,240	13,132	15,398
Total cheese.....	lb.	173,619	203,785	148,271	182,138
EGGS					
Shell, total.....	case	8,416	11,355	5,432	6,125
Frozen eggs, total 1/...	lb.	250,892	354,223	231,930	260,550
Whites.....	lb.	41,164	43,569	26,231	29,019
Yolks.....	lb.	30,379	29,046	18,064	18,216
Mixed.....	lb.	136,120	217,847	135,983	139,233
Unclassified.....	lb.	49,159	63,761	51,652	74,082
Dried eggs, total.....	lb.		85,176	57,336	41,040
Whole.....	lb.		81,282	57,029	40,755
Yolk.....	lb.		3,894	255	257
Albumen.....	lb.			52	28
Total eggs 1/.....	case	15,266	20,781	17,351	17,177
FROZEN POULTRY					
Broilers.....	lb.	3,831	4,335	1,755	1,940
Fryers.....	lb.	3,148	6,587	5,921	7,264
Roasters.....	lb.	7,245	11,980	19,525	17,374
Fowls.....	lb.	18,062	37,617	16,930	14,089
Turkeys.....	lb.	27,299	35,341	28,823	27,508
Ducks.....	lb.	4,455	4,950	358	846
Miscellaneous.....	lb.	10,999	15,822	6,507	5,744
Unclassified poultry....	lb.	5,622	14,185	22,417	23,409
Total poultry.....	lb.	80,661	130,817	102,236	98,240

1/ Frozen eggs are converted on the basis of 37.5 pounds to the case and dried eggs on the basis of 10 pounds to the case. Dried eggs are not included in 5-yr. av. for total eggs.

Table 9.—Dairy and poultry holdings by States

State	Cream		Creamery	American	Shell	Frozen	Total
	Fluid	Plastic	butter	cheese	eggs	eggs	poultry
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	cases	lbs.	lbs.
-Thousands-							
Massachusetts.....	787	310	5,444	295	104	4,894	2,355
Other states.....			1,945	76	43	2,373	517
NEW ENGLAND.....			7,389	371	147	7,267	2,872
New York.....	17,460	521	19,563	11,500	555	15,134	13,465
New Jersey.....	1,098	-	15,256	4,918	587	7,915	9,960
Pennsylvania.....	4,045	1,034	5,683	3,614	237	8,204	5,781
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....			40,502	20,032	1,379	31,253	29,206
Ohio.....	1,741	127	5,648	4,089	229	6,245	752
Indiana.....	199	-	1,984	1,267	59	6,637	650
Illinois.....	1,368	773	19,090	4,040	1,290	24,597	14,119
Michigan.....	1,720	-	2,916	2,436	109	4,438	422
Wisconsin.....	3,939	50	2,617	88,985	63	2,928	318
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....			32,255	100,817	1,750	44,845	16,261
Minnesota.....	4,443	2,953	7,731	3,300	235	14,675	1,518
Iowa.....	795	-	1,708	530	125	20,313	300
Missouri.....	1,547	-	6,270	11,541	331	36,644	8,209
Dakotas.....			533	12	-	1,619	42
Nebraska.....			4,528	770	148	27,896	3,608
Kansas.....			3,318	762	242	20,008	2,377
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....			24,088	16,905	1,081	121,155	16,054
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....			2,576	1,090	243	5,574	7,434
Kentucky.....			33	46	26	1,011	178
Tennessee.....			641	8,407	92	3,591	773
Ala. and Mississippi...			572	1	59	634	907
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....			1,246	8,454	177	5,236	1,858
Arkansas & Louisiana...			1,039	366	26	1,686	412
Oklahoma.....			709	1,030	40	5,040	703
Texas.....	197	178	2,696	4,125	202	22,735	1,158
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....			4,444	5,521	268	29,461	2,278
Colorado.....			980	500	115	1,790	943
Other states.....			2,043	3,164	134	975	1,655
MOUNTAIN.....			3,023	3,664	249	2,765	2,598
Washington.....			3,859	888	173	1,754	3,248
Oregon.....			1,501	4,977	118	2,322	8,488
California.....	1,775	1,320	10,130	3,165	540	8,918	7,943
PACIFIC.....			15,490	9,030	831	12,994	19,679
Other states, cream only	4,222	1,601					
UNITED STATES.....	45,336	8,867	131,013	165,884	6,125	260,550	98,240

Table 10. — Fishery products 1/

SPECIES	July 1, 5-yr. av. 1940-44	July 1 1944	June 1 1945	July 1 1945
	- Thousands of pounds -			
<u>Salt-water Fish: Frozen</u>				
Bait and animal food.....	2,036	2,068	3,210	2,025
Bluefish.....	120	245	14	16
Butterfish.....	624	414	63	95
Cod, Had'k, Hake, Pollock, whole....	1,814	3,956	665	1,191
Croakers.....	2,045	2,127	288	235
Eels.....	158	211	42	31
Fillets (all kinds).....	11,088	14,501	7,128	11,649
Flounders (sole, fluke, etc.).....	1,398	1,942	669	859
Halibut.....	11,019	9,271	6,706	13,639
Herring, sea.....	2,238	2,663	965	1,595
Mackerel (Boston).....	5,523	8,414	1,305	3,494
Mullet.....	347	661	89	114
Sablefish (Black Cod).....	937	1,267	739	856
Salmon (all kinds).....	2,478	1,934	1,614	2,193
Scup (porgies).....	1,339	1,661	365	871
Sea trout (Weakfish, gray & spotted)	390	631	116	131
Shad and Shad Roe.....	956	1,641	395	479
Smelts (Sea).....	1,312	1,081	1,697	1,613
Swordfish.....	185	49	82	197
Whiting.....	6,517	4,628	1,332	3,380
Other salt-water fish.....	7,538	12,333	6,341	6,854
<u>Fresh-water Fish: Frozen</u>				
Bait and animal food.....	428	250	590	535
Blue pike and Sauger.....	895	2,401	93	69
Catfish and Bullheads.....	169	139	16	29
Chubs.....	192	195	29	86
Fillets (all kinds).....	-	-	188	155
Lake herring and Cisco.....	1,001	2,354	71	40
Lake trout.....	420	919	98	71
Pickerel, Jacks or Yellow jacks.....	440	1,068	39	106
Sturgeon and Spoonbill cat.....	348	138	17	32
Suckers.....	64	81	19	8
Tullibee.....	195	100	54	23
Yellow perch.....	220	195	8	9
Yellow pike (or wall-eye).....	267	438	15	19
Whitefish.....	1,119	1,958	442	341
Other fresh-water fish.....	1,876	2,446	311	522
<u>Shellfish: Frozen</u>				
Scallops.....	651	343	237	366
Shrimp.....	2,724	1,878	2,828	2,262
Spiny lobster tails.....	189	81	62	55
Squid.....	905	804	696	1,259
Other shellfish.....	834	1,358	878	989
Frozen fish, total.....	72,999	88,842	40,516	58,439
Cured fish, total.....	25,750	25,021	16,127	14,962
Total, all fish.....	78,749	111,863	56,643	73,421

1/ Data furnished by the Department of the Interior--Fish and Wildlife Service, which publishes a report giving detailed information by species and geographical sections.

Meats and lard

June 1945 Movement Compared with normal

BLEF--into storage by 46 million pounds; last year out of storage by 35 million pounds; average, out of storage by 15 million pounds.

PORK--into storage by 25 million pounds; last year, into storage by 34 million pounds; average, out of storage by 20 million pounds.

OTHER MEATS--into storage by 3 million pounds; last year, into storage by 11 million pounds; average, out of storage by 9 million pounds.

LARD--into storage by 2 million pounds; last year, out of storage by 70 million pounds; average, into storage by 100,000 pounds.

Table 11. — Meats and meat products

Commodity	July 1, 5-yr. av. 1940-44	July 1, 1944	June 1, 1945	July 1, 1945
- Thousands of pounds -				
BEEF				
Frozen.....	84,982	195,747	210,049	256,343
In cure, cured and smoked.....	12,216	12,528	4,964	5,030
Total beef.....	97,198	208,275	215,013	261,373
PORK				
Frozen.....	274,556	383,301	106,778	121,541
Dry salt in cure and cured.....	126,994	187,447	67,149	70,158
Other in cure, cured & smoked.....	226,796	232,609	132,069	138,825
Total pork.....	628,346	803,357	305,996	330,524
OTHER MEATS AND MEAT PRODUCTS				
Sausage and sausage room products.....	-	21,250	25,942	31,104
Frozen lamb and mutton.....	6,926	14,616	13,870	17,903
Frozen veal.....	-	8,517	5,748	8,003
Canned meats and meat products....	-	37,060	18,521	17,086
All edible offal 1/.....	88,521	76,592	23,391	26,193
Total other meats & meat prod.,	95,447	158,035	87,472	100,444
TOTAL ALL MEATS 1/.....	820,991	1,169,667	608,481	692,341
LARD & RENDERED PORK FAT				
Lard.....			60,912	62,430
Rendered pork fat.....	286,534	420,301	3,427	3,731
Total.....			64,339	66,161
HIDES & PELTS.....		48,560	68,717	73,755

1/ Current figures not entirely comparable with 5-yr. av..

Table 12. — Cold storage holdings, July 1, 1945 by geographic regions

Commodity	Unit	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Total
- Thousands -										
FROZEN FRUITS										
Apples.....	Pounds	1,745	12,311	6,960	3,391	4,066	824	2,129	1,058	4,414
Blackberries.....	"	248	800	812	275	408	306	839	78	923
Cherries.....	"	197	2,855	2,495	777	536	87	183	230	1,746
Young, Logan, Boysen, etc.	"	106	551	537	402	83	27	121	10	1,766
Raspberries.....	"	848	1,615	700	128	76	81	75	22	694
Strawberries.....	"	1,251	6,573	2,951	2,163	3,050	3,837	2,822	68	9,574
Grapes.....	"	63	2,627	2,474	282	113	108	96	—	329
Plums and prunes.....	"	621	882	856	326	77	159	146	115	1,033
Peaches.....	"	256	3,075	3,341	510	1,063	376	331	309	922
Fruit juices and purees.....	"	356	9,104	2,397	672	900	221	322	55	1,619
Apricots.....	"	3	615	627	82	18	30	214	78	2,005
Blueberries.....	"	60	945	345	63	44	—	5	4	78
All other fruits.....	"	720	9,129	9,945	1,329	—	1,015	1,064	1,522	539
FROZEN VEGETABLES										
Asparagus.....	Pounds	161	3,204	1,118	374	894	44	105	11	7,414
Beans, Lima.....	"	72	2,310	624	62	268	14	13	51	492
Beans, Snap.....	"	147	2,568	572	178	613	106	56	12	563
Broccoli.....	"	187	2,403	378	52	268	32	58	24	810
Cauliflower.....	"	57	758	196	42	174	25	44	2	334
Corn, sweet.....	"	44	2,923	648	500	104	6	36	47	581
Peas, green.....	"	310	5,964	756	434	973	53	70	35	8,295
Spinach.....	"	479	5,885	1,232	385	1,586	115	425	72	5,556
Brussel sprouts.....	"	123	935	105	64	78	24	53	20	280
Pumpkin and squash.....	"	376	2,536	520	672	214	9	51	30	520
Baked beans.....	"	73	1,153	265	274	4	18	22	22	162
Vegetable purees.....	"	82	415	12	49	64	—	—	3	69
All other vegetables.....	"	232	6,777	1,643	797	—	646	171	368	244
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES										
Fresh, Apples and Fears.....	Pounds	1,200	8,698	7,970	480	1,638	240	144	48	5,186
Other fresh fruits.....	"	521	2,524	976	1,761	1,105	205	894	31	4,360
Dried & evaporated fruits.....	"	2,626	48,225	11,783	9,578	11,468	2,430	2,581	106	4,429
Canned fruits & vegetables.....	"	2	2,336	23	595	219	22	—	37	3,234
Potatoes.....	"	918	2,036	1,649	749	59	50	486	239	77,876
Onions.....	"	97	297	542	39	20	26	190	—	1,985
Other Fresh vegetables.....	"	211	1,342	1,481	1,467	564	380	525	6	303
Nuts in shell.....	"	113	3,660	4,156	1,906	5,165	898	6,525	16	1,376
Nutmeats.....	"	10,264	18,725	23,561	3,269	4,627	831	1,004	605	8,093
										71,679

(cont. on page 16)

Cold storage holdings, July 1, 1945 by geographic regions (con'd.)

Commodity	Unit	New England						Middle Atlantic						East North Central						West South Central						Mountain Pacific Total	
		West	Middle	East	North	South	Atlantic	West	North	South	East	South	Central	West	South	Central	West	South	Central	West	South	Central	Mountain	Pacific	Total		
DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS																											
Cream (not including plastic).....	Pounds	903	22,603	8,967	6,785	2,520	397	381	55	2,725	45,336																
Cream, plastic.....	Pounds	764	1,554	949	3,053	408	239	197	232	1,471	8,867																
Butter, creamery.....	Pounds	7,389	40,502	32,255	24,088	2,576	1,246	4,444	3,023	15,490	131,013																
Cheese, American Cheddar.....	Pounds	371	20,032	100,817	16,905	1,090	8,454	5,521	3,664	9,030	165,884																
Cheese, Swiss, incl. block.....	Pounds	72	155	392	19	37	--	2	25	90	792																
Cheese, brick and Munster.....	Pounds	3	4	50	4	--	--	3	--	--	64																
Cheese, all other varieties.....	Pounds	865	5,064	6,031	162	185	45	1,171	21	1,854	15,398																
Eggs, shell.....	Cases	147	1,379	1,750	1,081	243	177	268	249	831	6,125																
Eggs, frozen (total).....	Pounds	7,267	31,253	44,845	121,155	5,574	5,236	29,461	2,765	12,994	260,550																
Eggs, dried (total).....	Pounds	46	27,732	6,995	2,932	2,242	194	429	12	457	41,040																
FROZEN POULTRY																											
Broilers.....	Pounds	81	184	484	329	190	137	--	2	539	1,946																
Fryers.....	Pounds	459	2,681	945	793	1,802	285	202	1	96	7,264																
Roasters.....	Pounds	1,020	13,260	2,139	151	54	10	73	281	17,374																	
Fowls.....	Pounds	160	2,796	4,035	3,840	382	229	451	51	2,145	14,089																
Turkeys.....	Pounds	729	2,326	4,669	6,380	547	65	1,281	2,110	9,461	27,568																
Ducks.....	Pounds	41	586	137	6	40	23	--	--	13	846																
Miscellaneous.....	Pounds	325	2,428	1,070	597	565	249	235	68	207	5,744																
Unclassified.....	Pounds	57	4,945	2,782	2,723	2,757	816	29	293	6,237	23,409																
MEATS AND LARD																											
Beef, frozen.....	Pounds	13,433	67,917	63,012	58,745	4,824	3,608	12,266	5,961	26,577	256,343																
Beef, in cure, cured & smoked.....	Pounds	50	1,018	1,051	2,050	185	30	178	77	391	5,030																
Pork, frozen.....	Pounds	4,644	24,193	27,172	39,114	5,548	3,495	5,311	1,551	10,513	121,541																
Dry Salt pork, in cure & cured.....	Pounds	3,074	5,716	22,635	34,931	1,644	386	1,134	197	441	70,158																
All other Pork, in cure, cured and smoked.....	Pounds	3,759	19,413	40,811	53,828	5,327	1,382	5,015	1,844	7,446	138,825																
Sausage, room products.....	Pounds	2,669	7,856	5,863	6,125	1,410	1,008	1,637	826	3,770	31,164																
Lamb and mutton, frozen.....	Pounds	555	5,427	2,369	4,704	227	210	1,462	958	1,991	17,903																
Veal, frozen.....	Pounds	1,578	2,043	1,980	1,402	135	158	338	74	335	8,093																
Canned meats and meat products.....	Pounds	181	3,095	5,224	6,959	795	1	120	108	603	17,086																
All edible offal.....	Pounds	657	5,864	6,342	8,559	1,115	324	1,655	801	881	28,198																
Lard.....	Pounds	1,724	25,821	14,436	12,794	3,747	409	982	960	1,557	62,430																
Rendered Pork Fat.....	Pounds	114	73	1,369	1,088	984	--	62	--	41	3,731																
Hides & Pelts.....	Pounds	--	3,132	35,198	29,226	1,104	354	1,735	1,172	1,834	73,755																
Fish.....	Pounds	13,672	10,065	4,898	2,030	1,630	1,031	600	134	24,399	58,459																

* Includes fish in Alaska.